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## RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

*[on the report of the Sixth Committee (A/52/651)]*

### 52/160. Establishment of an international criminal court

The General Assembly,

*Recalling* its resolutions 47/33 of 25 November 1992, 48/31 of 9 December 1993, 49/53 of 9 December 1994 and 50/46 of 11 December 1995,

*Considering* that, in its resolution 51/207 of 17 December 1996, it decided to reaffirm the mandate of the Preparatory Committee on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court and decided also that the Preparatory Committee should meet from 11 to 21 February, 4 to 15 August and 1 to 12 December 1997, and from 16 March to 3 April 1998, in order to complete the drafting of a widely acceptable consolidated text of a convention, to be submitted to a diplomatic conference of plenipotentiaries,

*Recalling* that, in its resolution 51/207, it further decided that a diplomatic conference of plenipotentiaries should be held in 1998, with a view to finalizing and adopting a convention on the establishment of an international criminal court,

*Recognizing* the importance of concluding the work of the conference through the promotion of general agreement on matters of substance,

*Noting* that, at its fifty-first meeting, on 21 February 1997, the Preparatory Committee welcomed the offer by the Government of Italy to hold the conference at Rome and recommended to the General Assembly that, pursuant to Assembly resolution 51/207 and after consideration by the Committee on Conferences, a decision in accordance with the offer should be made when dealing with the necessary arrangements for the conference, on the understanding that the organization of the conference at Rome would proceed on the basis

of the usual practice concerning the funding of such events taking place away from United Nations Headquarters or other United Nations offices,[1]

*Taking note* of the report of the Committee on Conferences,[2] in which the Committee recommended to the General Assembly that it should adopt the draft biennial calendar of conferences and meetings for 1998-1999 contained in the report,

*Welcoming* the steps taken, and the suggestions made, by the Government of Italy following its offer to host the conference in June 1998, including the proposal to hold the conference during the period from 15 June to 17 July 1998 at the headquarters of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations at Rome,

1. *Accepts with deep appreciation* the generous offer of the Government of Italy to act as host to the United Nations Diplomatic Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court;

2. *Requests* the Preparatory Committee on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court to continue its work in accordance with General Assembly resolution 51/207 and, at the end of its sessions, to transmit to the Conference the text of a draft convention on the establishment of an international criminal court prepared in accordance with its mandate;

3. *Decides* that the Conference, open to all States Members of the United Nations or members of specialized agencies or of the International Atomic Energy Agency, shall be held at Rome from 15 June to 17 July 1998, with a view to finalizing and adopting a convention on the establishment of an international criminal court, and requests the Secretary-General to invite those States to the Conference;

4. *Requests* the Secretary-General to prepare the text of the draft rules of procedure of the Conference, to be submitted to the Preparatory Committee for its consideration and for recommendations to the Conference, with a view to the adoption of such rules by the Conference in accordance with the rules of procedure of the General Assembly, and to provide for consultations on the organization and methods of work of the Conference, including rules of procedure, prior to the convening of the last session of the Preparatory Committee;

5. *Urges* participation in the Conference by the largest number of States so as to promote universal support for an international criminal court;

6. *Notes with appreciation* the establishment by the Secretary-General, pursuant to resolution 51/207, of a trust fund for the participation of the least developed countries in the work of the Preparatory Committee and in the Conference, welcomes the decision by a number of States to make contributions to the trust fund, and encourages States to contribute voluntarily to it;

7. *Requests* the Secretary-General to establish a trust fund for voluntary contributions towards meeting the cost of participation in the work of the Preparatory Committee and the Conference of those developing countries not covered by the trust fund referred to in paragraph 6 above, and invites States to contribute voluntarily to this trust fund;

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[1] See A/AC.249/1997/L.5, annex III.

[2] A/52/32 and Add.1-3. For the final text, see *Official Records of the General Assembly, Fifty-second Session, Supplement No. 32*.

8. *Also requests* the Secretary-General to invite to the Conference representatives of organizations and other entities that have received a standing invitation from the General Assembly pursuant to its relevant resolutions[3] to participate, in the capacity of observers, in its sessions and work, on the understanding that such representatives would participate in the Conference in that capacity, and to invite, as observers to the Conference, representatives of interested regional intergovernmental organizations and other interested international bodies, including the international tribunals for the former Yugoslavia and for Rwanda;

9. *Further requests* the Secretary-General to invite non-governmental organizations, accredited by the Preparatory Committee with due regard to the provisions of part VII of Economic and Social Council resolution 1996/31 of 25 July 1996, and in particular to the relevance of their activities to the work of the Conference, to participate in the Conference, along the lines followed in the Preparatory Committee, on the understanding that participation means attending meetings of its plenary and, unless otherwise decided by the Conference in specific situations, formal meetings of its subsidiary bodies except the drafting group, receiving copies of the official documents, making available their materials to delegates and addressing, through a limited number of their representatives, its opening and/or closing sessions, as appropriate, in accordance with the rules of procedure to be adopted by the Conference;

10. *Decides* to include in the provisional agenda of its fifty-third session the item entitled "Establishment of an international criminal court".

*72nd plenary meeting*
*15 December 1997*

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[3] Resolutions 253 (III), 477 (V), 2011 (XX), 3208 (XXIX), 3237 (XXIX), 3369 (XXX), 31/3, 33/18, 35/2, 35/3, 36/4, 42/10, 43/6, 44/6, 45/6, 46/8, 47/4, 48/2, 48/3, 48/4, 48/5, 48/237, 48/265, 49/1, 49/2, 50/2, 51/1, 51/6, 51/204 and 52/6.